

# **Micro-Organisms**

## **Test**

**Choose only A, B, C OR D**

**Question 1:**

1.1) Which characteristic best describes parasites?

- A.) Contains chlorophyll.
- B.) Is parasites.
- C.) Beneficial for the host.
- D.) None of the above. (2)

1.2) Which option is a way to limit the spreading of disease?

- A.) Using dam water instead of tap water.
- B.) Sterilisation of equipment.
- C.) Weekly vaccinations.
- D.) None of the above. (2)

1.3) There are helpful micro-organisms. For example:

- A.) Fungi.
- B.) Digestive systems.
- C.) Protozoa.
- D.) Bacteria. (2)

1.4) Who discovered Penicillin?

- A.) Jonas Salk.
- B.) Alexander Fleming.
- C.) Louis Pasteur.
- D.) None of the above. (2)

1.5) One reason why bacteria is harmful is:

- A.) Hairy growths with which it can attach itself to the host.
- B.) Feeds on cells.

C.) Releases toxins.

D.) All of the above. (2)

**Question 2:**

2.1) Name 4 helpful micro-organisms. (4)

2.2) Describe this type of helpful micro-organisms. (3)

2.3) Name 2 products that are produced with the help of micro-organisms. (2)

**Question 3:**

3.1) Describe, in a short paragraph, what bacteria is and what makes this organism harmful as well as what we can do to prevent bacteria. (7)