

(1) Calculate the total surface area of the following:

[If necessary, round off to the nearest integer.]

- (a) a prism on a rectangular base with length 18 cm and breadth 14 cm and a height of 7 cm.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Total surface area} &= 2LH + 2BH + 2LB \\ &= 2(18)(7) + 2(14)(7) + 2(18)(14) \\ &= 252 + 196 + 504 \\ &= 952 \text{ cm}^2\end{aligned}$$

- (b) a pyramid on a square base with sides 5 mm each and the slant height of the pyramid is 6,5 mm.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Total surface area} &= A + \frac{1}{2}ph \\ &= 5^2 + \frac{1}{2} \times (4 \times 5) \times 6,5 \\ &= 25 + 65 \\ &= 90 \text{ mm}^2\end{aligned}$$

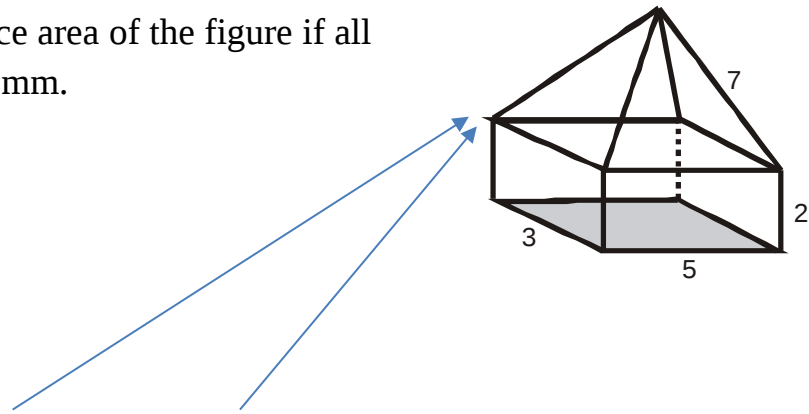
- (c) a sphere with diameter 18 mm $\rightarrow r = 9 \text{ mm}$.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Total surface area} &= 4\pi r^2 \\ &= 4\pi \times 9^2 \\ &= 1\,017,87 \dots \\ &\approx 1\,018 \text{ mm}^2\end{aligned}$$

- (d) a cone where the radius of the base is 4 cm and the slant height of the cone is 8 cm.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Total surface area} &= \pi r(h + r) \\ &= \pi(4)(8 + 4) \\ &= 150,796 \dots \\ &= 151 \text{ cm}^2\end{aligned}$$

- (2) Calculate the total surface area of the figure if all dimensions are given as mm.



Total surface area = Open prism + Open pyramid

$$= [(2LH + 2BH + 2LB) - LB] + [(A + \frac{1}{2}ph) - A]$$

$$= [2LH + 2BH + LB] + [\frac{1}{2}ph]$$

$$= [2(5)(2) + 2(3)(2) + (5)(3)] + \left[\frac{1}{2} \times (2 \times 3 + 2 \times 5) \times 7 \right]$$

$$= [20 + 12 + 15] + \left[\frac{1}{2} \times (16) \times 7 \right]$$

$$= [47] + [56]$$

$$= 103 \text{ mm}^2$$